

Smart Snacks in School

USDA's "All Foods Sold in Schools" Standards

USDA recently published practical, science-based nutrition standards for snack foods and beverages sold to children at school during the school day. The standards, required by the Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010, will allow schools to offer healthier snack foods to children, while limiting junk food.

The health of today's school environment continues to improve. Students across the country are now offered healthier school lunches with more fruits, vegetables and whole grains. The *Smart Snacks in School* standards will build on those healthy advancements and ensure that kids are only offered tasty and nutritious foods during the school day.

Smart Snacks in School also support efforts by school food service staff, school administrators, teachers, parents and the school community, all working hard to instill healthy habits in students.

Nutrition Standards for Foods

• **Any food sold in schools must:**

- Be a "whole grain-rich" grain product; or
- Have as the first ingredient a fruit, a vegetable, a dairy product, or a protein food; or
- Be a combination food that contains at least ¼ cup of fruit and/or vegetable; or
- Contain 10% of the Daily Value (DV) of one of the nutrients of public health concern in the 2010 Dietary Guidelines for Americans (calcium, potassium, vitamin D, or dietary fiber).*

• **Foods must also meet several nutrient requirements:**

- **Calorie limits:**
 - Snack items: ≤ 200 calories
 - Entrée items: ≤ 350 calories
- **Sodium limits:**
 - Snack items: ≤ 230 mg**
 - Entrée items: ≤ 480 mg
- **Fat limits:**
 - Total fat: ≤ 35% of calories
 - Saturated fat: < 10% of calories
 - Trans fat: zero grams
- **Sugar limit:**
 - ≤ 35% of weight from total sugars in foods

*On July 1, 2016, foods may not qualify using the 10% DV criteria.

**On July 1, 2016, snack items must contain ≤ 200 mg sodium per item

SMART SNACKS IN SCHOOL

The Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010 requires USDA to establish nutrition standards for all foods sold in schools—beyond the federally-supported meal programs. This new rule carefully balances science-based nutrition guidelines with practical and flexible solutions to promote healthier eating on campus. The rule draws on recommendations from the Institute of Medicine, existing voluntary standards already implemented by thousands of schools around the country, and healthy food and beverage offerings already available in the marketplace.

▶ Foods to keep ▶ Foods to limit

Before the New Standards					After the New Standards					
225 Calories	235 Calories	242 Calories	225 Calories	156 Calories	170 Calories	161 Calories	110 Calories	95 Calories	69 Calories	0 Calories
Chocolate Sandwich Cookies (8 medium)	Fruit Flavored Candy (2.2 oz. pkg.)	Donut (1 large)	Chocolate Bar (1 bar/1.6 oz.)	Regular Cola (12 oz.)	Peanuts (1 oz.)	Light Popcorn (3 oz. cup)	Low-Fat Tortilla Chips (1 oz.)	Granola Bar (soft, fruit, nuts) (1 bar/1.6 oz.)	Fruit Cup (w/100% juice) (2 oz. cup)	No-Calorie Flavored Water (16 oz.)
182 Empty Calories	177 Empty Calories	147 Empty Calories	112 Empty Calories	125 Empty Calories	0 Empty Calories	17 Empty Calories	0 Empty Calories	32 Empty Calories	0 Empty Calories	0 Empty Calories

▶ Calories from food components such as added sugars and solid fats that provide little nutritional value. Empty calories are part of total calories.

Nutrition Standards for Beverages

- **All schools may sell:**
 - Plain water (with or without carbonation)
 - Unflavored low fat milk
 - Unflavored or flavored fat free milk and milk alternatives permitted by NSLP/SBP
 - 100% fruit or vegetable juice and
 - 100% fruit or vegetable juice diluted with water (with or without carbonation), and no added sweeteners.
- **Elementary schools may sell up to 8-ounce portions, while middle schools and high schools may sell up to 12-ounce portions of milk and juice. There is no portion size limit for plain water.**
- **Beyond this, the standards allow additional "no calorie" and "lower calorie" beverage options for high school students.**
 - No more than 20-ounce portions of
 - Calorie-free, flavored water (with or without carbonation); and
 - Other flavored and/or carbonated beverages that are labeled to contain < 5 calories per 8 fluid ounces or ≤ 10 calories per 20 fluid ounces.
 - No more than 12-ounce portions of
 - Beverages with ≤ 40 calories per 8 fluid ounces, or ≤ 60 calories per 12 fluid ounces.


Other Requirements

- **Fundraisers**
 - The sale of food items that meet nutrition requirements at fundraisers are not limited in any way under the standards.
 - The standards do not apply during non-school hours, on weekends and at off-campus fundraising events.
 - The standards provide a special exemption for infrequent fundraisers that do not meet the nutrition standards. State agencies may determine the frequency with which fundraising activities take place that allow the sale of food and beverage items that do not meet the nutrition standards.
- **Accompaniments**
 - Accompaniments such as cream cheese, salad dressing and butter must be included in the nutrient profile as part of the food item sold.
 - This helps control the amount of calories, fat, sugar and sodium added to foods by accompaniments, which can be significant.

To find the standards online, simply go to <http://www.regulations.gov> and search by the docket number, which is FNS-2011-0019, or you may type in the name of the rule "Nutrition Standards for All Foods Sold in School".

Comment Online:
<http://www.regulations.gov>

Comment by Mail:
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